

ISU JGP Colorado Springs 2015

JUNIOR ICE DANCE SHORT DANCE

JUDGES DETAILS PER SKATER

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Total Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
1	Lorraine MCNAMARA / Quinn CARPENTER	USA	11	66.25	35.85	30.40	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	1SW3+kpYYN		4.40	1.20	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2		5.60
2	2SW4+kpYYY		5.00	0.86	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1		5.86
3	STw4		6.60	1.20	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		7.80
4	NtMiSt4		8.60	2.20	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2		10.80
5	RoLi4		4.50	1.29	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2		5.79
			29.10												35.85
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	8.00	7.50	8.25	7.00	7.50	8.25	7.25	7.00	7.50		7.57
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	7.75	7.50	7.75	7.00	7.25	8.25	6.75	7.25	7.00		7.36
	Performance/Execution			0.80	8.25	7.75	8.00	7.25	7.25	8.25	7.50	7.75	7.75		7.75
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	8.00	8.00	8.75	7.00	7.50	8.00	7.50	7.25	7.50		7.68
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	8.00	7.75	8.50	7.25	7.25	8.50	7.25	7.50	7.25		7.64
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														30.40

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Total Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
2	Mackenzie BENT / Dmitre RAZGULAJEVS	CAN	4	54.88	29.52	25.36	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	1SW4+kpYYY		5.00	0.69	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	1		5.69
2	2SW2+kpYNN		3.80	0.51	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0		4.31
3	RoLi4		4.50	1.03	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1		5.53
4	NtMiSt2		5.60	1.10	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	0		6.70
5	STw4		6.60	0.69	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1		7.29
			25.50												29.52
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	5.75	6.75	6.25	6.50	6.25	7.25	6.75	6.00	5.50		6.32
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	5.50	6.25	6.00	6.75	6.00	6.75	6.50	6.25	5.00		6.18
	Performance/Execution			0.80	6.00	6.50	5.75	7.00	6.50	7.25	6.75	6.50	5.25		6.43
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	6.00	6.50	6.75	0.75	6.75	7.00	6.75	6.25	5.75		6.39
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	5.75	6.50	6.50	6.75	6.75	7.00	6.50	6.00	5.25		6.39
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														25.36

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

ISU JGP Colorado Springs 2015

JUNIOR ICE DANCE SHORT DANCE

JUDGES DETAILS PER SKATER

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Total Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
3	Chloe LEWIS / Logan BYE	USA	7	53.57	28.51	25.06	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	NtMiSt2		5.60	1.89	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1		7.49
2	STw4		6.60	0.69	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	1		7.29
3	1SW1+kpTNN		3.20	0.34	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	0		3.54
4	2SW3+kpNYY		4.40	0.43	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1		4.83
5	RoLi4		4.50	0.86	1	0	2	1	1	2	2	2	1		5.36
			24.30												28.51
Program Components				Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	6.00	6.25	7.25	6.00	5.75	7.25	6.25	6.00	6.25		6.29
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	5.75	6.00	7.00	6.00	5.50	7.00	5.75	5.75	5.75		6.00
	Performance/Execution			0.80	5.50	6.50	7.00	6.25	5.75	7.50	6.25	6.25	6.00		6.29
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	5.75	6.25	8.00	6.25	6.25	7.25	6.00	5.75	6.75		6.36
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	5.75	6.50	7.75	6.50	5.50	7.50	6.50	6.00	6.00		6.39
Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)															25.06

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Total Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
4	Sofia POLISHCHUK / Alexander VAKHNOV	RUS	12	53.28	27.17	26.11	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	STw4		6.60	0.26	0	1	0	-1	0	0	1	1	1		6.86
2	NtCiSt1		4.10	0.77	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1		4.87
3	1SW3+kpYYN		4.40	0.60	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1		5.00
4	2SW3+kpYNY		4.40	0.51	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0		4.91
5	RoLi4		4.50	1.03	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2		5.53
			24.00												27.17
Program Components				Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	6.75	6.50	6.75	7.00	6.75	6.25	6.75	5.75	6.50		6.61
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	7.00	6.25	7.25	6.75	6.50	5.75	6.00	6.25	6.00		6.39
	Performance/Execution			0.80	7.25	6.25	6.50	7.00	7.00	6.00	6.50	5.75	6.25		6.50
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	7.00	6.50	6.50	6.75	7.00	5.75	6.50	6.25	7.00		6.64
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	6.75	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.00	6.50	5.75	6.50		6.50
Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)															26.11

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

ISU JGP Colorado Springs 2015

JUNIOR ICE DANCE SHORT DANCE

JUDGES DETAILS PER SKATER

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Total Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
5	Ksenia KONKINA / Georgy REVIYA	RUS	8	52.95	28.43	24.52	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	STw3		5.60	0.26	1	0	0	-2	0	1	1	0	1		5.86
2	1SW3+kpYYN		4.40	0.51	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	0		4.91
3	2SW4+kpYYY		5.00	0.51	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1		5.51
4	NtMiSt2		5.60	0.94	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0		6.54
5	RoLi4		4.50	1.11	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2		5.61
			25.10												28.43
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	6.75	6.50	6.75	5.75	6.00	7.25	6.25	5.00	5.75		6.25
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	6.50	6.00	7.00	5.50	5.25	6.75	5.50	4.75	5.50		5.86
	Performance/Execution			0.80	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	5.50	7.00	6.00	5.50	5.25		6.07
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	7.00	6.75	7.50	5.50	5.75	6.75	6.00	5.00	6.00		6.25
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	6.50	6.75	7.00	5.75	5.50	7.00	6.25	5.50	5.75		6.21
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														24.52

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Total Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
6	Ho Jung LEE / Richard Kang In KAM	KOR	9	50.25	25.71	24.54	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	STw4		6.60	0.60	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1		7.20
2	NtMiSt1		4.10	0.77	2	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	1		4.87
3	1SW3+kpYYN		4.40	0.17	1	0	1	0	-1	0	1	0	0		4.57
4	2SW2+kpYNN		3.80	0.17	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	-1		3.97
5	RoLi4		4.50	0.60	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		5.10
			23.40												25.71
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	6.50	6.25	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.50	5.25	6.25		6.14
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	6.25	6.25	6.25	5.75	5.50	5.50	6.00	5.25	6.00		5.89
	Performance/Execution			0.80	7.25	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.25	5.75	6.50	6.25	6.25		6.21
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	7.00	6.50	7.25	6.00	6.00	5.75	6.50	5.75	6.50		6.32
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	7.00	6.00	6.75	6.00	5.75	6.00	6.25	5.75	6.00		6.11
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														24.54

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

ISU JGP Colorado Springs 2015

JUNIOR ICE DANCE SHORT DANCE

JUDGES DETAILS PER SKATER

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
7	Payten HOWLAND / Simon-Pierre MALETTE-PAQUE	CAN	6	49.70	25.42	24.28	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	NtMiSt1		4.10	0.77	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1		4.87
2	STw4		6.60	0.34	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	0		6.94
3	1SW1+kpNNN		3.20	-0.29	-1	0	0	0	-1	-1	1	-1	-1		2.91
4	2SW4+kpYYY		5.00	0.17	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	-2		5.17
5	RoLi4		4.50	1.03	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2		5.53
			23.40												25.42
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	6.00	6.50	6.75	6.00	6.25	6.00	6.25	5.75	5.75		6.11
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	5.75	6.50	7.00	6.00	5.75	5.50	5.50	5.00	5.00		5.71
	Performance/Execution			0.80	6.25	6.00	7.25	6.50	6.00	5.25	6.50	6.25	5.50		6.14
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	6.50	6.75	8.00	6.25	6.50	5.50	6.25	5.50	5.25		6.18
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	6.25	6.50	7.25	6.50	6.25	5.75	6.25	6.00	4.50		6.21
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														24.28

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
8	Sarah Marine ROUFFANCHE / Geoffrey BRISSAUD	FRA	14	47.61	24.58	23.03	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	STw3		5.60	0.10	-1	0	0	1	-2	0	1	1	0		5.70
2	1SW2+kpYNN		3.80	0.43	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1		4.23
3	2SW3+kpYNY		4.40	0.26	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	1		4.66
4	NtMiSt2		5.60	-0.71	-1	-1	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	0		4.89
5	SiLi4		4.50	0.60	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1		5.10
			23.90												24.58
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	5.75	6.25	6.50	7.00	5.25	5.50	6.00	5.00	5.50		5.82
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	5.50	5.75	6.25	7.25	5.00	5.25	5.50	4.75	5.25		5.50
	Performance/Execution			0.80	5.50	6.00	6.00	7.25	5.25	5.50	6.00	5.75	5.25		5.71
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	6.00	6.00	6.75	7.00	5.75	5.50	6.00	5.25	5.75		5.96
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	5.75	5.75	6.75	7.00	5.25	5.25	6.25	5.00	5.50		5.79
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														23.03

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

ISU JGP Colorado Springs 2015

JUNIOR ICE DANCE SHORT DANCE

JUDGES DETAILS PER SKATER

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
9	Angelina SINKEVYCH / Yegor YEGOROV	UKR	13	45.56	24.88	20.68	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	NtMiSt1		4.10	0.34	1	-1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0		4.44
2	1SW2+kpYNN		3.80	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-2		3.80
3	2SW4+kpYYY		5.00	-0.14	0	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1		4.86
4	STw4		6.60	0.17	1	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	0		6.77
5	RoLi4		4.50	0.51	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0		5.01
			24.00												24.88
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	6.00	4.50	5.75	5.00	5.50	6.50	4.75	4.50	4.75		5.18
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	5.75	4.25	6.25	5.00	5.00	6.25	4.50	4.25	4.25		5.00
	Performance/Execution			0.80	5.50	4.50	6.00	5.25	5.25	6.00	4.75	4.75	5.00		5.21
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	6.00	4.75	7.00	5.00	5.75	6.00	5.25	4.00	4.50		5.32
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	5.75	5.00	6.00	4.75	5.25	6.25	5.00	4.00	4.25		5.14
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														20.68

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
10	Eliana GROPMAN / Ian SOMERVILLE	USA	3	44.52	24.24	21.28	1.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	STw4		6.60	-0.21	-1	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	1	0		6.39
2	1SW2+kpNYN		3.80	0.51	-1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1		4.31
3	2SW4+kpYYY		5.00	0.34	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	-1		5.34
4	SILi4		4.50	0.60	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0		5.10
5	NtMiSt1		4.10	-1.00	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	-2		3.10
			24.00												24.24
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	5.75	4.75	5.75	5.00	5.50	4.75	5.25	5.00	5.00		5.18
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	5.25	5.50	6.00	5.00	5.25	4.75	5.25	5.25	4.75		5.18
	Performance/Execution			0.80	4.75	5.00	6.75	5.50	5.50	4.75	5.00	6.25	4.25		5.25
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	5.50	5.50	6.50	5.50	5.75	5.00	6.00	5.25	5.00		5.50
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	5.50	5.75	6.25	5.50	5.50	4.75	5.75	5.75	4.50		5.50
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														21.28

Deductions	Falls: -1.00	-1.00
-------------------	--------------	--------------

ISU JGP Colorado Springs 2015

JUNIOR ICE DANCE SHORT DANCE

JUDGES DETAILS PER SKATER

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Total Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
11	Ria SCHWENDINGER / Valentin WUNDERLICH	GER	2	44.26	25.32	18.94	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	STw4		6.60	-0.21	-2	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0		6.39
2	1SW3+kpYNN		4.40	0.09	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		4.49
3	2SW2+kpYNN		3.80	-0.14	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1		3.66
4	NtMiSt2		5.60	0.17	-1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	-1		5.77
5	RoLi4		4.50	0.51	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0		5.01
			24.90												25.32
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	3.75	5.50	5.00	4.75	5.75	5.25	5.00	4.00	4.50		4.86
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	4.00	4.25	4.75	4.50	5.50	4.75	4.25	3.75	4.25		4.39
	Performance/Execution			0.80	4.00	5.00	5.25	5.00	5.25	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.00		4.86
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	4.50	4.75	5.75	4.75	6.00	5.25	4.75	4.25	4.50		4.89
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	4.25	4.75	5.00	4.75	5.50	4.75	5.00	4.25	4.25		4.68
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														18.94

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Total Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
12	Gweneth SLETTEN / Elliot VERBURG	GBR	5	39.62	20.76	18.86	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	NtMiSt1		4.10	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0		4.19
2	1SW2+kpYNN		3.80	-0.21	-1	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1		3.59
3	2SW3+kpNYY		4.40	-0.07	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1		4.33
4	STw2		4.60	-0.71	-2	0	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-2		3.89
5	RoLi4		4.50	0.26	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1		4.76
			21.40												20.76
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	4.75	5.25	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	5.25	4.25	4.25		4.82
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	4.75	5.00	5.25	4.50	4.75	4.00	5.00	4.50	4.00		4.64
	Performance/Execution			0.80	4.25	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.25	5.25	4.75	3.75		4.61
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	5.00	5.25	5.75	4.50	5.50	4.25	5.00	4.25	4.50		4.86
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	4.75	5.25	5.00	4.00	5.25	4.25	4.75	4.50	4.00		4.64
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														18.86

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

ISU JGP Colorado Springs 2015

JUNIOR ICE DANCE SHORT DANCE

JUDGES DETAILS PER SKATER

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
13	Matilda FRIEND / William BADAOU	AUS	1	35.23	20.32	14.91	0.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	1SW3+kpYYN		4.40	-0.43	-1	0	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1		3.97
2	2SW2+kpYNN		3.80	-0.50	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1		3.30
3	STw3		5.60	-0.79	-2	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2	-2		4.81
4	NtMiSt1		4.10	-0.36	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0	-1	-1		3.74
5	CuLi4		4.50	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1		4.50
			22.40												20.32
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	3.25	4.25	4.25	4.50	3.50	3.75	4.00	2.50	4.25		3.89
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	3.50	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75		3.64
	Performance/Execution			0.80	3.00	3.75	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.75	4.25	3.00	3.25		3.61
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	3.75	4.00	4.50	3.75	4.00	3.75	4.25	2.75	4.00		3.93
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	3.25	3.75	3.75	4.00	3.25	3.50	4.00	3.00	3.50		3.57
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														14.91

Deductions	0.00
-------------------	-------------

Rank	Name	Nation	Starting Number	Total Segment Score	Total Element Score	Program Component Score (factored)	Total Deductions
14	Kimberly WEI / Illias FOURATI	HUN	10	29.62	14.99	16.63	2.00

#	Executed Elements	Info	Base Value	GOE	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9	Ref	Scores of Panel
1	STw		0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		0.00
2	SILi4		4.50	-0.14	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	-1		4.36
3	1SW2+kpYNN		3.80	-0.21	0	0	0	0	-2	0	-1	-1	-1		3.59
4	2SW2+kpYNN		3.80	-0.36	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	0	-1		3.44
5	NtMiSt1		4.10	-0.50	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	-2		3.60
			16.20												14.99
	Program Components			Factor											
	Skating Skills			0.80	4.75	4.25	3.75	5.00	4.00	4.25	4.00	3.50	3.00		4.07
	Transitions/Linking Footwork/Movement			0.80	4.75	4.25	4.00	4.75	4.25	4.00	3.25	3.00	3.75		4.04
	Performance/Execution			0.80	4.75	4.00	4.25	4.50	4.25	3.75	3.50	2.25	3.50		3.96
	Composition/Choreography			0.80	5.25	4.50	5.25	4.75	4.75	4.00	4.25	3.50	4.25		4.54
	Interpretation/Timing			0.80	5.00	4.50	4.25	4.75	4.25	4.00	3.50	3.00	4.00		4.18
	Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)														16.63

Deductions	Falls: -2.00	-2.00
-------------------	--------------	--------------